



Time/Distance/Fuel to Descend

Parameters: Descent Rate: 500 FPM
Descent Speed: 95 MPH
Power Setting: 2100 RPM
Fuel Burn: 5.5 GPH

Time: $(\text{Cruise Altitude} - \text{TPA}) / 500$

Distance: $(\text{Cruise Altitude} - \text{TPA}) \times 3 / 1000 + 2^*$

- This is referred to as the "3 to 1" formula and is used for a rough estimate.
- Refer to example for E6B instructions. The E6B is the preferred method for calculating distance.

**Allows for TP entry 2 NM from airport*

Fuel: Calculate using E6B

- Example: Cruise Altitude = 4500 feet. TPA = 2300 feet.

Time: $(4500 \text{ feet} - 2300 \text{ feet}) / 500 \text{ FPM} = 4.4 \text{ minutes}$

Distance: E6B: Set index to speed of 95
Above 4.4 (time) read 7 NM
Add 2* to get 9 NM

Fuel: E6B: Set index to fuel burn of 5.5
Above 4.4 (time) read .4 gallons